**Promoting the Integration of Payment Markets:** 

# A Stakeholder's Vision

## Maria Manuela Domingos\*

(Caixa Geral de Depósitos, Lisboa, Portugal; Lisbon Accounting and Business School (LABS-ISCAL))

## Nelson Santos António

(Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE-IUL); Business Research Unit (BRU-IUL), Lisboa, Portugal)

### **Carlos Manuel Pinheiro**

(Caixa Geral de Depósitos; Lisbon Accounting and Business School (LABS-ISCAL); Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE-IUL) Business Research Unit (BRU-IUL), Lisboa, Portugal; Universidade Europeia, Laureate International Universities, Portugal)

### Abstract

We validate stakeholder theory using a natural experiment in the European payments industry, the Single Euro Payments Area (SEPA), supported by unique primary data. SEPA is an important part of the single European market, on the back of the creation of the single currency in 1999. SEPA created a new environment of competition across Europe by making national borders irrelevant. Interviews with Portuguese experts directly involved in the realisation of SEPA makes it possible for us to provide a new taxonomy of stakeholders according to their power and role. Our study highlights the association between stakeholder theory and a strategic project at the European level and invites further research on the theoretical underpinnings of large-scale ventures.

JEL Classification: G20, G34, M14, O16

Keywords: Financial Institutions, Stakeholder Theory, Governance, Competition, SEPA \*Address for correspondence: Maria Manuela Domingos, Av. Joao XXI 63, 1000-300 Lisbon, Portugal, Phone: +351-218456052. E-mail addresses: manuela.domingos@cgd.pt (Maria Manuela Domingos); nelson.antonio@iscte.pt (Nelson António); carlos.manuel.pinheiro@cgd.pt (Carlos Manuel Pinheiro) ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The authors acknowledge financial support from Fundação para a Ciência e a Tecnologia, grant UID/GES/00315/2013. The authors are thankful for the participation of the Portuguese experts and the organizations to which they are affiliated.